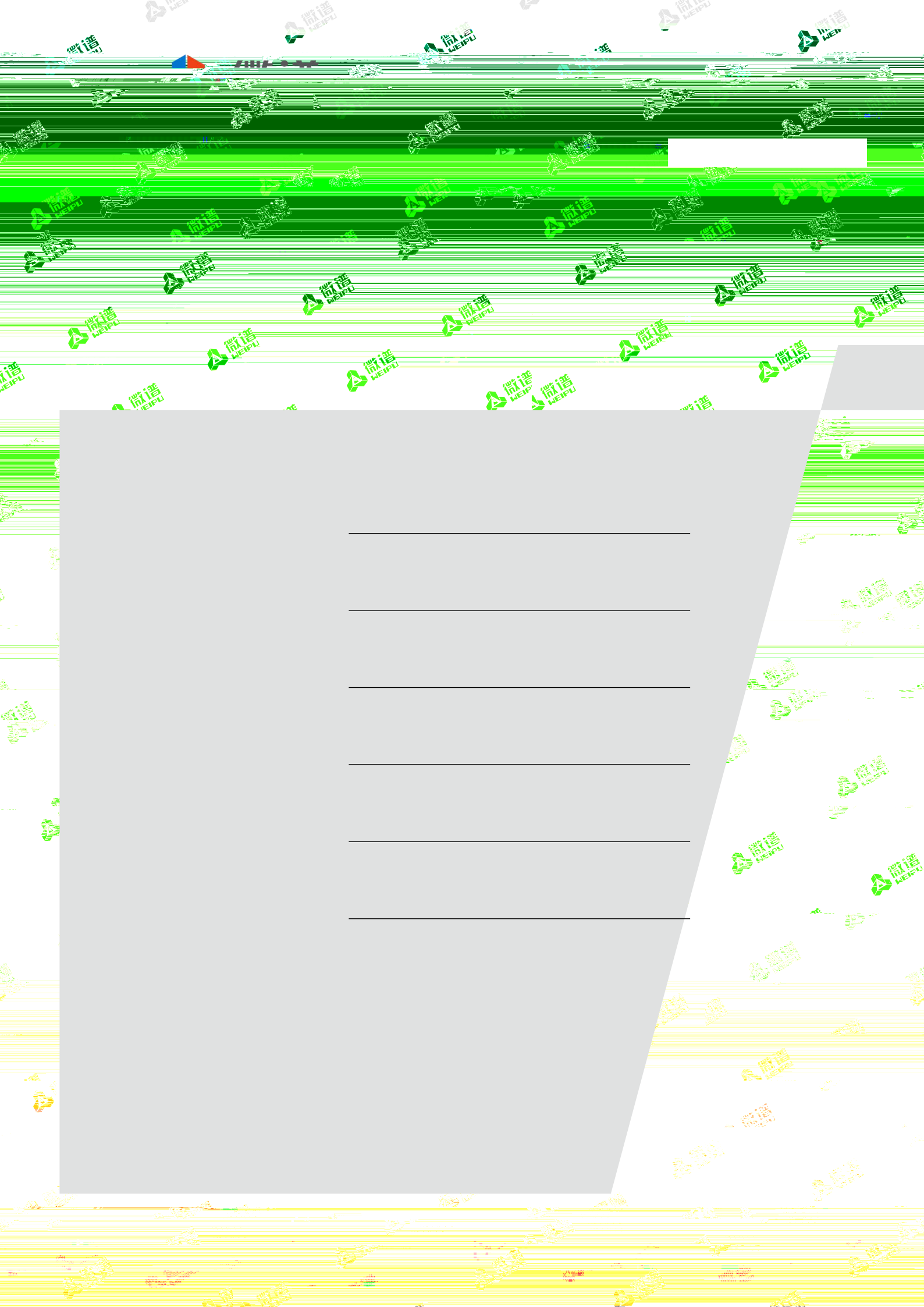




微谱 WEIPU

吴鹏

尹妍

杨维

